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SAIP2021

Proceedings of SAIP2021

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Hosted by the North-West University

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Edited By Prof Aletta Prinsloo

SA Institute of Physics

SAIP2021 Proceedings

Table of contents

Editorial	Page: 1		
Message from The Conference Organizers			
Conference, Divisions, and Editorial Board details	Page: 4		
Editorial Board	Page: 6		
List of Reviewers	Page: 8		
DIVISION A – DIVISION FOR PHYSICS OF CONDENSED MATTER AND MATERIALS	Page: 12		
63Cuq+ and 197Auq+ ion beam induced sputtering of ITO coated glass thin films at 0.1 MeV/u – 0.6 MeV/u SIMS energies	Page: 13		
Theoretical Modeling of High Entropy Alloys	Page: 19		
Spin-imbalances in non-magnetic nano-systems: Using non-equilibrium Green's function DFT to model spin-selective phenomena mediated by spin-orbit coupling.	Page: 25		
Characterization of P3HT-CNT thin films for photovoltaic solar cell applications	Page: 31		
Computational Studies of Pentlandite Mineral: Structural and Dynamical Properties Probed by Molecular Dynamics	Page: 37		
Computational modelling studies of pentlandite (Fe4Ni5S8)(111) surface: Oxidation and hydration	Page: 43		
Effect of oxygen adsorption on the electronic properties of Li/MO2 (M= Ti, V, Mn) surfaces	Page: 49		
Physical properties of the layered structure compound Ce ₃ Os ₄ Al ₁₂	Page: 55		
Evaluating the evolution of Ti5 cluster in LiCl medium	Page: 60		
Influence of duration of annealing on thermoluminescence of natural quartz annealed at 1000 °C	Page: 65		
DIVISION B – NUCLEAR, PARTICLE AND RADIATION PHYSICS	Page: 71		
The derivation of preliminary reference levels for natural radioactivity in drinking water surrounding nuclear sites	Page: 72		
An investigation of over-training within semi-supervised machine learning models in the search for heavy resonances at the LHC	Page: 78		
Analysis of UOC for nuclear forensics using Scanning Electron Microscope	Page: 85		
South African contribution towards the ATLAS Tile Calorimeter PreProcessor	Page: 91		
Understanding two same-sign and three leptons with b-jets in four top quark events at the LHC	Page: 96		
The use of Semi-supervision in the search for heavy resonances with the Zy final state at the LHC	Page: 102		
Background decomposition in Zγ events used in the search for high-mass resonances	Page: 108		
Search for Zγ high-mass resonances using the ATLAS detector	Page: 114		
Re-designing a radiation-tolerant low voltage power supply for the ATLAS Tile Calorimeter Phase-II Upgrade	Page: 120		

Search for heavy resonances in the $+-+-$ final state in association with missing transverse energy using pp collisions at $s=13$ TeV with the ATLAS detector	Page: 126
The replacement and refurbishment of Gap Scintillator Counters for the ATLAS Tile Calorimeter Phase I Upgrade	Page: 132
Quality assurance testing of the ATLAS Tile-Calorimeter Phase-II upgrade low-voltage power supplies	Page: 138
Search for a heavy pseudo-scalar decaying into a Z boson and another heavy scalar boson leading to four lepton final states in pp collisions at $s = 13$ TeV with the ATLAS detector	Page: 199
The anatomy of the multilepton anomalies at the LHC and a candidate for a singlet scalar	Page: 151
A compact neutron spectrometer for neutrons produced by cosmic rays	Page: 157
Machine learning approach for the search of resonances with topological features at the Large Hadron Collider	Page: 163
Measurement of the photoabsorption cross section of 24Mg.	Page: 169
A search for tWZ production in the trilepton channel using Run 2 data from the ATLAS experiment	Page: 174
Statistical correlations impacting a top quark mass measurement in 13 TeV proton-proton collision data from the ATLAS detector	Page: 180
Simplified Template Cross Section measurements of the V (H \rightarrow bb) process with the ATLAS detector at $vs=13~TeV$	Page: 187
Simulation of the strip sub-detectors in the Inner Tracker of the ATLAS detector	Page: 193
Search for a heavy di-photon resonance in association with b-jets with the ATLAS detector at the LHC	Page: 199
Transfer reactions to populate the Pygmy Dipole Resonance (PDR) in 96Mo	Page: 206
Search for the non-resonant Higgs-pair production in $\ell^+\ell^-\ell^+\ell^-$ final state at s = 13 TeV in the ATLAS detector	Page: 210
Search for a heavier Higgs like boson and a dark force boson using ATLAS experimental data.	Page: 217
Activity Concentration Measurement of Naturally-Occurring Radionuclides in Various Vegetation plots in Rustenburg, South Africa	Page: 223
Investigation of the relation between limit of detection and solid angle by measuring standard radioactive sources with a LaBr3:Ce detector	Page: 229
An estimation for the 4γ branching ratio of positronium using LaBr3:Ce scintillator detectors	Page: 235
The possible use of Fibre Optic Sensors in Pressurized Water Reactors	Page: 241

DIVISION C - PHOTONICS	
Nuclear translocation of Map Kinase and release of basic fibroblast growth factor following photobiomodulation at 660 nm in diabetic wounded cells	ng Page: 248
A comparison between photobiomodulation at 830 nm and 660 nm on differentiation in human skin fibroblast cells	diabetic Page: 253
Facilitating iADMSC Differentiation into Neuronal Cells by Photobiomodulation Using Visi Infrared Wavelengths	ble and Near- Page: 259
Increasing efficiency of photodynamic therapy in in vitro cultured colorectal cancer cells be photosensitizer uptake	py improved Page: 265
Targeted Photodynamic Diagnosis of In Vitro Cultured Colorectal Cancer Cells	Page: 272
Photobiomodulated Differentiation of Adipose-derived Stem Cells into Osteoblasts.	Page: 278
Dicoma anomala enhances the zinc phthalocyanine tetrasulphonic acid (ZnPcS4) mediated photodynamic therapy in breast cancer cells	Page: 284
Effects of photodynamic therapy on A375 Melanoma cells using aluminium phthalocyanin photosensitizer	ne <i>Page: 290</i>
Inhibition of Lung Cancer Migration and Invasion Using a Gold Nano Photosensitizer Conj	ugate Page: 296
DIVISION D – ASTROPHYSICS & SPACE SCIENCE	Page: 302
Kinematics and star formation histories of brightest cluster galaxies	Page: 303
Probing dark matter in the Madala model using radio observations	Page: 310
Diffusing assumptions in astroparticle physics	Page: 316
Studying patched spacetimes for binary black holes	Page: 322
Simulating the enrichment of cosmological gas: incorporating a new chemical enrichment	model in Simba Page: 328
Galaxy evolution in the local universe: studying the complete local-volume groups sample	(CLoGS) Page: 334
A study of the lobes of the radio galaxy Hydra A using MeerKAT observations	Page: 340
Optical emission line properties of some little-known Narrow Line Seyfert 1 galaxies	Page: 345
SALT spectroscopy to measure the abundances of gas-rich galaxies in Fornax A	Page: 352
Spatio-kinematics of the massive star forming region NGC6334I during an episodic accreti	on event Page: 358

SAIP2021 Proceedings

	Optical spectropolarimetry monitoring of flaring blazars	Page: 364
	Investigating the orbital parameters of the gamma-ray binary HESS J0632+057	Page: 370
	A multi-band view on the evolution of group centralgalaxies	Page: 375
	Potential of the MeerKAT telescope to detect the stimulated decay of axion-like particles	Page: 380
	Dark coupling: cosmological implications of interacting dark energy and dark matter fluids	Page: 386
	The Effect of Dark Matter During the Cosmic Dawn	Page: 392
	Remote Sensing of Aerosol Optical Depth (AOD) over Pretoria, South Africa	Page: 398
	Daily global solar radiation estimation using artificial intelligence approach	Page: 405
DIV	ISION E – PHYSICS FOR DEVELOPMENT, EDUCATION AND OUTREACH	Page: 411
	Polarising questions in the Force Concept Inventory	Page: 412
	Classification of sound conceptions	Page: 418
	Grade 11 Physical Sciences learners' perceptions of scientific inquiry	Page: 424
	Music, context-based inquiry, and computer simulation as engagement strategy	Page: 430
	Science teachers' beliefs about the impact of 4IR on their classroom practices	Page: 436
	Quantum technology: A potential tool for development in Africa	Page: 442
	The global Gender Gap project: fair treatment, and some recommendations for South Africa	Page: 448
	South Africa and the joint data-backed study of publication patterns of the Global Gender Gap project	Page: 454
	Inaugural Quantum Computing School in Lesotho: Its impact and the Lessons Learnt	Page: 460
	Leveraging Artificial Intelligence and Quantum Machine Learning for economic growth in Africa	Page: 467
	Evolution of the 3rd Year Physics Major Project at WITS	Page: 473
	Modular logic gate emulator for on-line laboratory	Page: 478
	The South African Institute of Physics (SAIP) Benchmark Statement and physics graduate preparedness: A case study of the University of the Western Cape	Page: 484
DIV	ISION F – APPLIED PHYSICS	Page: 490
	The development of a real-time Monitoring system for the ATLAS Tile Calorimeter Phase-II Upgrades	Page: 491
	Integration of the ALTI module in the ATLAS Tile Calorimeter system	Page: 497
	Quality control software development for testing the next generation of upgraded low voltage power supplies for the ATLAS Tile Calorimeter	Page: 503
	Programming the load readout board micro-controllers used in the development of aBurn-In test bench for the ATLAS TileCal Phase-II Upgrade	Page: 510
	The characterization and functionality of the interface boards used in the burn-in test station for the ATLAS Tile Calorimeter Low Voltage Power Supplies Phase-II upgrade	Page: 516

SAIP2021 Proceedings

	A Burn-in test station for the ATLAS Tile-calorimeter low-voltage power supply transformer-coupled buck converters	Page: 523
	Heat Transfer Enhancement of a Thermal Interface Material for Heat Sink Applications Using Carbon Nanotubes	Page: 530
	Digital data acquisition system for neutron metrology	Page: 536
	Development of 18F Radiochemistry for Positron Emission Particle Tracking (PEPT)	Page: 542
	Solar irradiance in Gauteng during the 2020 COVID-19 lockdown— can we detect decreased aerosol loading?	Page: 548
	Enhancing Zinc Oxide gas sensing device for microcontroller application	Page: 554
	A new fast neutron facility for materials analysis at UCT	Page: 560
	Enhancing PEPT: high delity analysis with augmented detection	Page: 566
	Plasma Diagnostics of Miniaturised DC Glow Discharge Thruster Concept	Page: 572
	Performance analysis of thin-film photovoltaic (PV) technologies in an embedded generation network	Page: 578
	Evaluation of PV power forecasting models using temperature data	Page: 584
	An experimental study of a combined solar cooking and thermal energy storage system for domestic applications	Page: 590
DIV	ISION G - THEORETICAL AND COMPUTATIONAL PHYSICS	Page: 598
	Fitting the relic density with dimension-five contributions	Page: 599
	Quasinormal modes in the large angular momentum limit: an inverse multipolar expansion analysis	Page: 605
	Generating function approach to Open Quantum Walks	Page: 611
	GHZ state generation via projected squeezed states with dephasing	Page: 617
	Investigating a New Approach to Quasinormal Modes: Physics-Informed Neural Networks	Page: 624
	Random number generation using IBM quantum processors	Page: 630
	Effect of Ti content on the magnetic and mechanical properties of B2 FeCo alloy: a DFT study	Page: 636
	Bianchi Type-V model in Rn-gravity: A dynamical systems approach	Page: 644
	Three-party reference frame independent quantum key distribution with an imperfect source	Page: 650
	B and D meson Suppression and Azimuthal Anisotropy in a Strongly Coupled Plasma at VsNN = 5.5 TeV	Page: 656
	Factorisation in Heavy Ion Collisions	Page: 663

Cosmological Models in Gravitational Scalar-Tensor Theories

Page: 674

Editorial

North-West University (NWU) became the first institute to host the annual South African Institute of Physics (SAIP) conference virtually. Against the backdrop of the ongoing limitations due to the Covid-19 pandemic NWU successfully ran a memorable virtual 65th conference in the series of SAIP. Some papers from this online meeting are collected in this peer-reviewed volume. Submissions for the proceedings of SAIP2021 were handled by an Editorial Board headed by an Editor-in-Chief and Associate Editors with responsibility for submissions in different subject tracks.

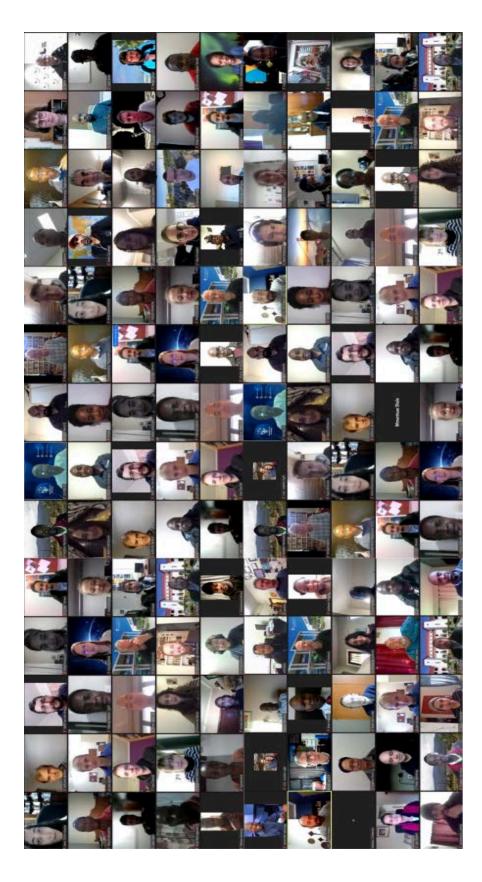
The Editor Board of the SAIP2021 Proceedings received 123 manuscripts for consideration by the deadline of 30 August 2021. A total of 112 of these manuscripts met the relevant criteria and were submitted to a full peer-review process involving 177 individual reviewers (some reviewed more than one manuscript). The style of these proceedings is that of the (British) Institute of Physics Conference Series, similar to the styling used in previous SAIP Proceedings.

Authors were requested to ensure that the defined layout were adhered to in their submitted pdf documents. At the start of the reviewing process, an initial layout review was conducted by the Associate Editors on each manuscript. It was noted that there were small deviations between the layout templates available in MSWord and Latex — both of these formats were accepted by the Associate Editors. Manuscripts that deviated considerably from the specified layout specifications, while still broadly appropriate in their composition, were referred back to the authors for major layout corrections before being forwarded to knowledgeable content reviewers as a second step in the review process. This year the Editorial Board aimed to reduce the time between the submissions and publication, with the authors being informed of the outcome of their submissions before the closure for the December holiday.

The publication of the SAIP Proceedings are highly dependent on the efficiency of the Associate Editors and the goodwill of Reviewers from the scientific community in South Africa. The Editor-in-Chief wishes to acknowledge the hard work of the Associate Editors who spent much time considering the papers and reviewer reports in order to ensure that acceptable academic standards were met during peer-review for the proceedings to be credible. The majority of the content reviews received were done with great care and diligence and to the highest standards. The Editorial Board wishes to voice their sincere thanks to the participating Reviewers for their pro bono work, specifically to those Reviewers that read more than one paper. The meticulous reviewing process described above has ensured that these proceedings contain thoroughly peer-reviewed manuscripts of a high professional standard, which report on novel work that has not been published elsewhere.

The Editor-in-Chief also wishes to recognise and thank Mr Mokhine from the SAIP offices for his support and help in preparing these proceedings. His technical skills were essential throughout the entire process and his patient assistance much appreciated.

Finally, the Editorial Board wishes to thank all of the authors for submitting their research work to this proceedings to undergo the rigorous review process. It is our sincere hope that the final product offered here constitutes a due outcome of their hard work.



Delegates to the 2021 South African Institute of Physics Virtual Conference.

Message from The Conference Organizers

The 65th South African Institute of Physics (SAIP) Annual Conference will always be remembered as the first virtual SAIP conference. We, as the LOC from the North-West University, are proud of the initiative, as well as the innovative solutions adopted to make this new conference format feasible during the most trying of times. This would, however, not have been possible without all the conference participants who, by engaging actively on new and unfamiliar platforms, made this conference a success.

We would like to thank all participants who submitted papers to the conference proceedings, editors and reviewers for assistance with the peer-review process, and especially Prof Aletta Prinsloo for her guidance as editor-in-chief. During the conference, a lot of excellent science was presented and discussed, and we hope that this proceedings volume archives these new discoveries and insights for future generations.

Eugene Engelbrecht (SOC Chair) and Du Toit Strauss (LOC Chair)

SA Institute of Physics ISBN: 978-0-620-97693-0 Page: 3

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Aletta Prinsloo

Aletta Prinsloo is a Professor of Physics in the Department of Physics at the University of Johannesburg. She is an NRF rated research physicist in the field of experimental solid state physics. Her research is focused on the magnetism of chromium-based bulk alloys, thin films and nanomaterials.

Associate Editors

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Andrew Venter is the head of the Diffraction Section (Neutron and X-ray) at Necsa SOC Ltd. and has an Adjunct Professor appointment within the MC Centre for Applied Radiation Science and Technology of the North-West University. He is a NRF rated researcher with specialities in the application of diffraction techniques in powder diffraction (nuclear and magnetic systems) and residual stress investigation of materials.

Division for Astrophysics: Prof C Venter

Christo Venter is a Professor of Physics in the School of Physical and Chemical Sciences and the Director of the Centre for Space Research at the North-West University. He is an NFR B-rated scientist in the field of Gamma-ray Astronomy. His research focuses on pulsars, pulsar wind nebulae, globular clusters and cosmic rays.

Division Theoretical and Computational Physics: Prof WA Horowitz

Will Horowitz is an Associate Professor of Physics at the University of Cape Town. Among other honours, Prof Horowitz has received the Claude Leon Merit Award for Early-Career Researchers and the Meiring Naudé Medal for Outstanding Early Career Contributions to Science from the Royal Society of South Africa. Prof Horowitz research explores the non-trivial emergent many-body properties of the strong force using the methods of perturbative quantum field theory and the AdS/CFT correspondence.

SA Institute of Physics ISBN: 978-0-620-97693-0 Page: 6

Division for Physics for Development, Education and Outreach: Dr MG Phalwane

Grace Phalwane is a Dental Doctor and Health Professions Educationalist in the Department of Community Dentistry at the Sefako Makgatho Health Sciences University. Her research interest is focused on the Service Learning (SL), Problem-Based Learning (PBL) and Inter-Professional Education (IPE).

Division for Nuclear, Particle and Radiation Physics: Dr M Kumar

Mukesh Kumar is a Lecturer of Physics in the School of Physics at the University of the Witwatersrand. He is an NRF Y-rated research physicist in the field of high energy particle physics. His research is focused on Higgs boson, top quarÛ, and darÛ matter physics at the Large Hadron Collider ĜCERNĞ including the future e-p and e+e -colliders. He is a member of TileCal Speaker committee for ATLAS detector at CERN.

Division for Photonics and Space Science: Dr J Bosco Habarulema

John Bosco Habarulema is a research physicist at the South African National Space Agency. He is a B2-rated research scientist by the National Research Foundation in the field of Space Physics. His research interests include ionospheric modelling and characterisation using various approaches including machine learning; ionospheric electrodynamics; and studies of Atmospheric Gravity Waves especially during geomagnetic storms.

Division for Physics of Condensed Matter and Materials: Prof CJ Sheppard

Charles Sheppard is an Associate Professor and a member of the Cr Research Group in the Physics Department at the University of Johannesburg. His current research interest focuses on the various physical properties observed in bulk Cr alloys, Cr thin films, and chrome oxide magnetic nano-materials.

SA Institute of Physics ISBN: 978-0-620-97693-0 Page: 7

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